

INHALT
von Band 120, Heft 2

	Seite
DANIEL BABUT, Sur l'unité de la pensée d'Empédocle	139
HARDY HANSEN, Aristophanes' Thesmophoriazusae: Theme, Structure, and Production	165
WOLFGANG LUPPE, Die Kosmogonie Pap. Oxy. 2316	188
ROGER S. BAGNALL, Archagathos Son of Agathocles, Epistates of Libya	195
HANNELORE WEISSENOW, Bemerkungen zum Gebrauch von <i>καρπία</i> bei Polybios	210
PETER KRAFFT, Stiles Etymologie von <i>caelum</i> im Urteil Varros (ling. 5, 18)	215
JENNY STRAUSS CLAY, The Argument of the End of Vergil's Second Georgic	252
E. CHRISTIAN KOPFF und NANNI MARINATO KOPFF, Aeneas: False Dream or Messenger of the Manes? (Aeneid 6, 893 ff.)	248
HANNA SZELLESZ, Martials Epigramme auf merkwürdige Vorfälle	251

Kritik und Information

ROBERT BROWNING, The Crisis of the Greek City — a New Collective Study	253
REIMAR MÜLLER, Methode und Wirksamkeit der Klassischen Philologie	267
WOLFGANG SCHINDLER, Heinrich Schliemann. Leben und Werk im Spiegel der neueren biographischen Forschungen	271

Miszellen

ERNST GÜNTHER SCHMIDT, Ein Alternativvorschlag zu Varro De ling. lat. 5, 18 (Etymologie von <i>caelum</i>)	290
STEPHEN T. THOMPSON, Euripides' Phoenissae 847	293
WOLFGANG LUPPE, Die Verwandlung der Io in einem Sophoklesverweis bei Erosian (fr. 270 P.)	296
WILLIAM W. FORTENBAUGH, Zur Zweiteilung der Seele in EN I 7 und I 13	299
ULRICH HÜBNER, Zu Lucan. 7, 566f.	302
RICHARD GREGOR BÖHM, Addendum lexicis abbreviatarum Latinarum. Gaius, Inst. 1, 147	307
UGO DUSE, Das Scholion zu Aristides Quintilianus 3, 2 S. 93, 8—21 W.-I.	309
Register	313

Die Mitbeller werden gebeten, die Manuskripte, Korrekturen und sonstige geschäftliche Post an das Zentralinstitut für Alte Geschichte und Archäologie, Redaktion „Philologus“, Akademie der Wissenschaften der DDR, 103 Berlin, Leipziger Str. 3—4, zu senden und am Schluß der Manuskripte ihre Adresse stets genau anzugeben. Der Verlag liefert den Verfassern 30 Sonderdrucke eines jeden Beitrages unentgeltlich. Bestellungen auf weitere Sonderdrucke gegen Berechnung bitten wir spätestens bei der Übersendung der Korrektur anzugeben; ihre Bezahlung erfolgt durch Abzug vom Honorar.

Verlag: Akademie-Verlag, in Arbeitsgemeinschaft mit der Dieterich'schen Verlagsbuchhandlung GmbH, Wiesbaden; 103 Berlin, Leipziger Straße 3—4, Fernruf 22 04 41, Telex-Nr. 0112020, Postscheckkonto: Berlin 25 921. Bestellnummer der Zeitschrift: 1031. Die Zeitschrift erscheint jährlich in einem Band zu zwei Heften. Bezugspreis 10 Heft 24,— M zuzüglich Bestellgeld, Sonderpreis für die DDR 18,— M. Veröffentlicht unter der Lizenznummer 1207 des Freisenamtes beim Vorsitzenden des Ministerrates der Deutschen Demokratischen Republik. Gesamtherstellung: VEB Druckhaus „Maxim Gorki“, DDR—74 Altenburg. Printed in the German Democratic Republic.

18
ROGER S. BAGNALL - P. J. SIJPESTEIJN

THREE RECEIPTS
FOR POLL-TAX AND BATH-TAX

STVDIA
PAPYROLOGICA

Tomo XVI

Enero - Junio 1977

Fasc. 1.^o

Three Receipts for Poll-Tax and Bath-Tax

These three ostraka, all of which apparently concern the same person, came recently into the collection of Mr. R. Demarée of The Hague; they were acquired in Luxor. All of them are damaged, but in all cases the bulk of the missing text can be restored from parallels. The person, Pasemis son of Harmiuis, grandson of Pasis, was not previously attested.

1

7.5 × 7 cm.

A.D. 65

This text is the only one of the three in which the date is completely preserved. It offers a difficulty with the tax phrase (see 1-2n.).

[Διαγέγ]ρα(φε) Πασήμις Ἀρμιούσιος ὑπ(έρ) βαλ(ανευτικοῦ)

[καὶ λαο(γραφίας)? Με]μνο(νείων) ια (ἔτους) (δραχμάς)

δ-σ αἰ κ(αί) (δραχμαί) δ. (ἔτους) ια Νέ[ρωνος τοῦ]

[κυρίου Φ]αμενώθ κθ. ἡμο(ίως) [Date (δραχμάς) δ-σ]

4 [αἰ κ(αί) (δραχμαί) δ. ἡμο(ίως) Π]αῦνι κβ (δραχμάς)

δ-c α[̄] κ(αι) (δραχμαί) δ. ὄμο(ίως)]

[Date (δραχμάς)] δ-c α[̄] κ(αι) (δραχμαί) δ. [

Pasemis son of Harmiusis has paid for bath-tax [and poll-tax?] for Memnoneia for the 11th year, dr. 4, 1½ ob., reckoned as dr. 4. Year 11 of Nero [the lord], Phamenoth 29. Likewise [(date), dr. 4, 1½ ob., reckoned as dr. 4. Likewise] Pauni 22, dr. 4, 1½ ob., reckoned as [dr. 4. Likewise, (date) dr.] 4, 1½ ob., reckoned as dr. 4.

1. The grandfather's name appears in nos. 2 and 3.

1.2. The writing of the tax name mostly is sawtooth writing which could also be λασ, but the lambda written above the line as sign of an abbreviation is very clear. There was almost certainly nothing lost after the break in this line. Βαλανευτικόν is usually paid as an adjunct to poll-tax or dike-tax, and the amount paid here (4 payments of 4 dr. each) is too large by far to represent only bath-tax, or even bath-tax and dike-tax. We suppose, therefore, that the scribe wrote poll-tax in line 2 in the lacuna; the word order is odd, but the payment of the taxes together is common.

3. Phamenoth 29 = 25 March.

4. Pauni 22 = 16 June.

2

7 × 7 cm.

Time of Nero

This receipt may be in the same hand as no. 1; it is at any rate very similar.

Δ[ιαγέγραφε] Πασῆ(μς) Ἀρμ[ι]ύσιο(ς)]

Πάσιτο(ς) ὑπ(έρ) λαογρ(αφίας) Μεμνο(νείων)

[.. (ἔτους) (δραχμάς) . (ἔτους) .. Νέρωνος]

τοῦ κυρίου Μεχ(είρ) κθ. [ὄμο(ίως) month]

4 κθ (δραχμάς) δ. ὄμο(ίως) Ἐπ[είφ].. (δραχμάς) δ]

(γίνονται) (δραχμαί) δ. ὄμο(ίως) [date, etc.]

[...]-[

Pasemis son of Harmiusis, grandson of Pasis, has paid for poll-tax for Memnoneia [for the .. year, dr. x. Year .. of Nero] the lord, Mecheir 29 .. .

2. The scribe has written Πάσιτος here and in no. 3, line 1, very similarly. A tall iota is followed by a horizontal line, then a circle at or above line level. There is no descending stroke for the tau, whether through inadvertence or Verschleifung. We cannot see any alternative reading.

3. Mecheir 29 = 23 or 24 February.

6. The remains look like ο, followed by another letter and an abbreviation stroke; we do not think ὄν(όματος) likely.

3

5.7 × 4.5 cm.

Probably A.D. 56 (or 70)

Since the same taxpayer is probably involved here, a date to Nero is likely, especially given the length of the restoration in line 3, but Vespasian is not impossible.

[Διαγέγραφε] Πασῆ(μς) Ἀρμ[ι]ύσιο(ς) Πάσιτο(ς) ὑπ(έρ)

[λαο(γραφίας) Μεμνο(νείων) γ? (ἔτους)] (δραχμάς) δ-c

α[̄] κ(αι) δ. (ἔτους) γ

[Νέρωνος (?) τοῦ κυρίου Φαῶφι) δ̄.

4 [όμο(ως) date (δραχμὰς) δ-]c αἰ κ(αι) δ. .[± 6?]

[— ± 7 —] Ἑρμ() σ[εση(μείωμα).]

[Pasemis son of] Harmiusis, grandson of Pasis, [has paid] for [poll-tax for Memnonia for the 3rd (?) year] dr. 4, 1½ ob., reckoned as 4. Year 3 [of Nero (?)] the lord, Phaophi 4. . .

1. For the writing of the grandfather's name, see note to no. 2, line 2.

3. Given the very probable restorations of lines 1-2, one would expect about 8 letters lost here (the edge is straight but slants slightly from NE to SW). Nero is thus more probable than Vespasian. But it is only fair to admit that a lesser degree of abbreviation in lines 1-2 would allow the 13 letters for Vespasian. Phaophi 4 = 1 October.

5. We have not identified the signer with one previously attested.

Columbia University

ROGER S. BAGNALL

University of Amsterdam

P. J. SIJPESTEIJN