

English	Kazakh
tree	ағаш
my tree	m <sup>1</sup> e-nuŋ aғаш-um
my trees	m <sup>1</sup> e-nuŋ aғаш-tar-um
our tree	bız-dıŋ aғаш-umıuz
our trees	bız-dıŋ aғаш-tar-umıuz
your (inf) tree	s <sup>1</sup> e-nıŋ aғаш-ıŋ
your (formal) tree	sız-dıŋ aғаш-ıŋz
your (inf. plural) trees	s <sup>1</sup> en-d <sup>1</sup> er-duŋ aғаш-tar-ıŋıuz
your (formal plural) trees	sız-d <sup>1</sup> er-duŋ aғаш-tar-ıŋıuz
their trees	olar-duŋ aғаш-tar-ə
his tree	ou-nuŋ aғаш-ə
this pen	bul qalam
that pen	ol qalam
these pens	bul qalam-dar
those pens	ol qalam-dar

these (pens)	bul-lar
those (pens)	ol-lar
this woman	bul aǵıl
that woman	ol aǵıl
this man	bul adam
these women	bul aǵıl-d <sup>1</sup> er
those women	ol aǵıl-d <sup>1</sup> er
cute little dog	kuşunta it
very good	зар-зақса
less good	зақса-raq
best	yt <sup>1</sup> e-зақса
very little	qap-qusqa
really new	зар-заңа
very long	up-uzzon
very big	yp-ylk <sup>1</sup> en

Used when referring to an object that you don't say; probably needs context to be OK

very wet	ւր-ւլլալ	
wetter	ւլլալ-ձաւ	
most wet	յ՛է ւլլալ	
very soaking wet	սը-սը	
very tall	բը-բ՛էկ	
very red	զը-զըզը	
very nice sand	զը-զըզը զոմ	also: զոմ զը-զըզը
very nice tree	զը-զըզը ալալ	
more good/nice	զըզը-լաւ	
purple	սիյա զօզ	
orange	զըզը սը	
my book	մ՛է-նալ կտաբ-ւոմ	
my good books	մ՛է-նալ զըզը կտաբ-տը-ւոմ	
my three good books	մ՛է-նալ ալ զըզը կտաբ-տը-ւոմ	
		also: զըզը ալ
three good books	ալ զըզը կտաբ-տը-ւոմ	կտաբ-տը-ւոմ
these three good books	բը ալ զըզը կտաբ-տը	
these three good books of mine	բը մ՛է-նալ ալ զըզը կտաբ-տը-ւոմ	
big sand	լկ՛էն զոմ	
this big sand	բը զոմ յկ՛էն	also: բը յկ՛էն զոմ
from my books	մ՛է-նալ կտաբ-տը-ւոմ-նա	
to my books	մ՛է-նալ կտաբ-տը-ւոմ-նա	
with my books	մ՛է-նալ կտաբ-տը-ւոմ-մ՛էն	
inside of my books	մ՛է-նալ կտաբ-տը-ւոմ-նալ յհոն՛է	
inside my books	կտաբ-տը-ւոմ-ձա	
from your books	ս՛է-նալ կտաբ-տը-տը-նա	
to your books	ս՛է-նալ կտաբ-տը-տը-նա	
with your books	ս՛է-նալ կտաբ-տը-տը-մ՛էն	
inside your books	ս՛է-նալ կտաբ-տը-տը-ձա	
I need a pen	մայան զալամ կ՛էրիկ	
need	կ՛էրիկ	
me.dative	մայան	
give me a pen	մայան զալամ-ձա կ՛էր	
I take the pen	մ՛էն զալամ-ձա ալձոմ	
me.nominative	մ՛էն	

me.genitive	m <sup>1</sup> enun <sup>1</sup>	
me.accusitive	m <sup>1</sup> en-ə	
me.dative	m <sup>1</sup> en-d <sup>1</sup> e	
me.instrumental	m <sup>1</sup> en-əm <sup>1</sup> en	
me.ablative	m <sup>1</sup> en-n <sup>1</sup> en	
it's me	bul m <sup>1</sup> en-mun	Used if you answer the phone to say "hi"
long pen	qalam uzzun	
I am reading a book and crying	m <sup>1</sup> en kuitap <sup>w</sup> oq-up zul-ap <sup>w</sup> oturman	
read.imperative	<sup>w</sup> oqə	
cry.imperative	zulə	
cry.infinitive	zulə-u	
read.imperative cry.imperative	zul-da-m <sup>w</sup> oqə	
I am reading a book and laughing	m <sup>1</sup> en kuitab-ə-təp qulup <sup>w</sup> oturman	
laugh.imperative	qul	also means ash
	m <sup>1</sup> en kuitap əq-ə-dəm (sodan) k <sup>1</sup> in	
I read a book and then I cried	zular-dəm	sodan is optional
I read a book and then after that I cried	m <sup>1</sup> en kuitap əq-ə-dəm zæn <sup>1</sup> e sodan k <sup>1</sup> in zular-dəm	also OK without sodan k <sup>1</sup> in: m <sup>1</sup> en kuitap əq-ə-dəm zæn <sup>1</sup> e zular-dəm
and/and then	zæn <sup>1</sup> e	