

English	Kazakh	English	Kazakh		Notes			
<b>Adjectives</b>		<b>Intensified Adjectives</b>		<b>Intensified adjectives w/o redup</b>				
brown	qoŋur	very brown	qop-qoŋur					
red	quzuł	very red	qap-quzuł					
green	zasul	very green	zap-zasul					
yellow	sara	very yellow	sap-sara					
hard	apaur	very hard	ap-aur					
soft	zumsaq	very soft	zup-zumsaq					
loud	Julə	very loud	*jupJulə	*utie Julu	maybe y?			
quiet	tuwıf	very quiet	tuw-tuwıf					
not very smooth	tięwas jemies	very not smooth	tięp-tięwas jemies					
rough	kiedər bödör	very rough	*kiep-kiedər bödör	*utie kiedər bödör				
		very rough		tum kiedər bödör				
smooth	tięwas	very smooth	tięp-tięwas					
easy	z'ierjel	very easy	z'iep-z'ierjel					
difficult	qujıwın	very difficult	qapqujıwın	*utie qapqujıwın				
angry	aJulu	very angry	*ap-aJulu	*utie aJulu	from aJul, to open			
happy	baquıtu	very happy	*bap-baquıtu	*utie baquıtu				
happy	køŋeldə	very happy	køp-køŋgıwdə					
mourning	qajəyələ	very mournful	qap-qajəyələ		informal			
sad	køŋəlsuz	very sad	køp-køŋəlsuz	*utie køŋəlsuz	informal		køŋəl	feelings
	baquıtsuz	very sad	*bap-baquıtsuz	*utie baquıtsuz				
bored	quzwıqtə jemies	very bored	qap-quzwıqtə jemies					
interesting	quzwıqtə	very interesting/interested	qap-quzwıqtə					
bad (person)	zaman	very bad	zap-zaman					
mean	ınamsuz	very mean	ıp-ınamsuz					
nice	zaqsə	very nice	zap-zaqsə					
smart	aquıldə	very smart	ap-aquıldə				aquı	mind
stupid	aqılsuz	very stupid	ap-aquılsuz					
similar	ıqsas	very similar	ıp-ıqsas	*utie ıqsas				
different	özgięje	very different	öp-özgięje					
	ajruqja	very different	ap-ajruqja					
round	dyngieliek	very round	döp-døŋgielik		vowel? could be y			
pointy	ıfqor	very pointy	ıp-ıfqor					
curly	byra	very curly	byp-byra					
not curly	byra jemies	very not curly	*byp-byra jemies		another labial, this one's okay no real way of saying 'straight hair' (can say long, short, curly)			

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slow	aquruun	very slow	ap-aquruun					
fast	ties	very fast	tie-ties		interesting that palatalization carries over here but not in different #2			
tall	bəjek	very tall	bəp-bəjek		first vowel=what? It does seem to be two syllables, though, based on reduplicated vowel			
short	alasa	very short	apalasa					
flexible	ijilguʃ	very flexible	əpijilguʃ		evidence that i/ɪ are same phoneme?			
not flexible	ijilguʃ jemies ilmidə	very not flexible	əpijilguʃ jemies		verb			
<b>Nouns don't show reduplication</b>								
giant	dæw				noun or adjective			
loudness	ʃu		dæpdæw		adjective			
happiness	baqwt							
feeling	køŋwɪ				happy/sad derived from this			
mind	aqwl				smart/stupid derived from this			
<b>Verbs</b>								
to love	ʒaqsu kyru	to love a lot	ʒapʒaqsə kyriemen	ʷutʲe ʒaqsə kyriemən	I think she was trying to say that this has noncompositional meaning?			
to pray	qwdajyasijenu	to pray a lot	*qwp...	ʷutʲe				
drink	wʃ	to drink a lot	wʃwʃ wʃwʃ	ʷutʲe				
to work	ʒumwus istiw	to work a lot	ʒumwus istʲip-stʲip			I wonder if the missing vowel isn't just a devoiced vowel		
to fight	tybielesu	to fight a lot	tybieleswʃ tybieleswʃ			note the use of these in sentences: they can't be used as the main verb		
to clean	tazalau	to clean a lot	tazalap tazalap					
open.imperative	aʃ				what angry is derived from			
to open	aʃ-u							
unflexible	ilmidə			verb				
<b>Phrases/Sentences</b>								
I work and clean	mien ʒumwus ystʲip tazartʲop ʷotʲorman							
	mien ʒumwus ystʲip ʒaŋje tazartʲop ʷotʲorman							
I am sad	mien kʲøŋwɪsuzbwun							
I am happy	mien kʲøŋwɪdumwun							
face to face	biet pi biet							