

2011-10-26 Field Methods

Linguist: Jeremy Kuhn; Transcriber: Sonia Kasyanenko; Recorder: Lee, Sang-Im

Informant: Beksultanova, Raykhan

English	Kazakh
I wanted Marat to laugh	mjen marattəŋ kulgiŋenən qaladəŋ
I thought that Marat laughed	mennəŋ ojəmʃa marat kuldə
I thought that Marat laughed	mennəŋ marat ojəmʃa kuldə
I considered Marat to be a good person	mennəŋ tysynuəmʃe marat ʒaqṣə adam
I said that Marat laughed	marat kuldə (*mjen) d̥ep (mjen) ajttəm
I said that Marat laughed	mjen marat kuldə d̥ep ajttəm
Marat1 said that he2 laughed	ol kuldə d̥ep marat ajtə
Marat1 said that he1 laughed	mjen kuldəm d̥ep marat ajtə
Marat said that I laughed	mjenə kuldə d̥ep marat ajtə
Marat said that you laughed	sienə kuldə d̥ep marat ajtə
I forced Marat to wash himself	mjen maratə ʒuən-dər-t-tə-m
gloss	I-nom marat-acc wash-caus-pass-past-agr
to wash	ʒuənu
wash imperative	ʒuən
wash present	ʒuənadə
Marat forced me to wash	marat mjenə ʒuəndərttə
I read(past) a book	mjen kutap(tə) woqudən
I read this book	mjen bul kutap*(tə) woqudəm
Yesterday I read this book	mjen bul kutap*(tə) kieʃe woqudəm
	*kieʃe mjen bul kutap woqudəm
I bought an apple and a pear,	mjen alma mjen almørt satəp aldəm
but Marat ate the apple	buraq marat alma(nə) ʒedə
to sleep	juqtaw
sleep (noun)	juqə
sleep imperative	juqta
I slept	mjen juqtadum
you (informal) slept	sien juqtaduŋ
you (formal) slept	swuz juqtadəŋwuz
he slept	ol juqtadu
we slept	bwuz juqtaduq
you pl. (informal) slept	siendeŋer juqtaduŋdər

you pl. (formal) slept	swzd̪er juqtaduŋuzdar
they slept	juqtadu
I feel asleep at midnight	tønørtasunda m̪en juqtap k̪ettum
midnight	tønørtasun
Who left?	kum k̪ettu
Where did Marat go?	marat qajdə bardu
	??? qajdə marat bardu
What did Marat eat?	marat n̪e z̪edu
who ate what?	kum n̪e z̪edu
What ate who?	*?n̪e kumda z̪edu????
Who did they eat?	olar kumda z̪edu
Which animal ate who?	qaj aŋ kumda z̪edu
What killed who?	kumda n̪e wylt̪urdu
who died from what	kum n̪ed̪en wyldu