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wqwlasattentionaldauto deceivewdwsdishesqwlhorsehair

## Story of Aldar Kose and the Magic Coat

siqurlə ton magic coat

Page 1, sentence 1 aldar køs<sup>j</sup>e ʃʊrɯq t<sup>j</sup>esık ton-шn k<sup>j</sup>e-əp, arшq atшna mın-ıp k<sup>j</sup>el<sup>j</sup>e ʒat-tə

aldar beardless little.hole big.hole coat- wear-PART, thin horse ride-PART AUX AUX-PAST

Aldar the Beardless was wearing a holey coat and riding a thin horse

forwqlittle holetjesikbig holearwqthintoncoat

Page 1, sentence 2 ajaq-qolunan ʒan k<sup>j</sup>etəp, tısı-tısın<sup>j</sup>e tiəp saquıldan, sʊwuq-tan dırıld<sup>j</sup>ep k<sup>j</sup>el<sup>j</sup>e-də

 $\dots$  very cold, his teeth were chattering and he was shivering from the cold'

zan k<sup>j</sup>etəp, pronounced ʒaŋ k<sup>j</sup>etəp very cold

tısı-tısın<sup>j</sup>e tiəp saquıldan teeth chattering sʊwuq-tan from the cold

sʊwwq

Page 2, sentence 1 on-un aldunan ʒaŋa ton ki-gien, ʒaqsə at-qa mın-gien baj ʃuqtə.

3sg-GEN in.front.of new coat wear.PART, good horse-LOC ride-PART rich.man Juqtə

in front of him came a rich man wearing a new coat and riding a good horse.'

aldwnan (GEN) + in front of

zaŋa new

zagsə, pronounced zaxsə good ki-g<sup>i</sup>en, pronounced ki-(g)jen, very palatal [g] wearing.PART Page 2, sentence 2 bıraq baj ystynd<sup>i</sup>egə ton-ə ʒana bolsada tonəp k<sup>i</sup>el<sup>i</sup>e-də but rich.man ystynd<sup>j</sup>egə coat-ACC new bolsada freeze.PART (be)come-3sg but the rich man was freezing even with the new coat' but bıraq Page 3 aldar baj-də kørə sala, zurtuq ton-un-un aldun afəp zıbierəp, aldar rich.man-ACC sees sala, old coat-POSS-GEN aldwn afap 31bierap, dombura-sun goluna aləp, ænd<sup>j</sup>et<sup>j</sup>e bastadə instrument.POSS qoluna take-PART, singing start As Aldar sees the rich man, he opens up his old coat, takes out his instrument and starting to sing.' kør see.imp dombura musical instrument æn song basta start.imp zolausulap zolwyap, aman-dwq-sau-lwq sorasta. Page 4, sentence 1 Page 4, sentence 2 bir<sup>i</sup>ejui ʒaŋa tonə-m<sup>i</sup>en byrs<sup>i</sup>eŋ qaqsa, al jekinʃi-sə wstwyə tasəp, qwp-qwzwl boləp, bir<sup>i</sup>ejui new coat-INST byrs<sup>i</sup>eŋ qaqsa, al second-ACC wstwyə tasəp, red-red have-PART, dombura-m<sup>j</sup>en ænd<sup>j</sup>etəp tor instrument.INST sing-PART AUX.PRES.PROG baj: "s<sup>j</sup>en n<sup>j</sup>eg<sup>j</sup>e kønıldısın? ton-yan 30q-sun ba? Page 5 rich.man: "you why be.funny? Freeze-PART not-2sg QP? 'the rich man said: "why are you being so funny? Aren't you freezing?

baj

rich man

Coat.GEN little.hole big.hole, horse.GEN thin, ..., ..... sing.PART come.2sg.form - said Your coat is holey, your horse thin,....you are singing." n<sup>j</sup>eg<sup>j</sup>e why aldar: "m<sup>j</sup>enuŋ tonum ʃʊruq t<sup>j</sup>esik, biraq ʒulə. Page 6, sentence 1 aldar: "my.GEN coat.POSS little.hole big.hole, but warm. Aldar: 'my coat is holey, but it's warm.' ol solaj tigild<sup>j</sup>en Page 6, sentence 2 Page 6, sentence 3 sowug bir t<sup>i</sup>esikt<sup>i</sup>en kirəp, jekin[isin<sup>i</sup>en [wywp k<sup>i</sup>et<sup>i</sup>edə, cold one big.hole-ABL come.in-PART, second-POSS-ABL (wywp leave-PRES-3sg, al zwlu øzımd<sup>j</sup>e qaladə. al zulu øzımd<sup>j</sup>e want the cold goes in the big hole and leaves the second hole....' Page 6, sentence 4 atumnun aruq-tuy-ə --- toqom-ə soldaj, zyirik at. horse.POSS1sg.GEN thin-PART-POSS --- pedigree- soldaj, zyirık horse my horse may be thin, but the horse has a very good pedigree. togom, togum pedigree zærm<sup>j</sup>eŋk<sup>j</sup>e-d<sup>j</sup>e satəp alyam, at jem<sup>j</sup>es, tora z<sup>j</sup>el. Page 6, sentence 5 flea.market-LOC sell-PART take-PASTII, horse never, tora 3<sup>i</sup>el something about never buying the horse at a flea market to buy = sell + take satəp alyam ʒærm<sup>j</sup>eŋk<sup>j</sup>e flea market Page 7, sentence 1 "solaj ma? "m<sup>j</sup>en onun tonun satəp aluəm k<sup>j</sup>er<sup>j</sup>ek Page 7, sentence 2 1sg 3sg.GEN coat.POSS sell.PART take.?.1sg want/should/need

"I ought to buy his coat.

tonun ʃʊruq t<sup>j</sup>esık, atun aruq, ælsız, al øzın ænd<sup>j</sup>etəp k<sup>j</sup>el<sup>j</sup>esız." - d<sup>j</sup>edə

|                    | k <sup>j</sup> er <sup>j</sup> ek   | want, should, need - she<br>mentioned all of these |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Page 7, sentence 3 | "æjtp <sup>j</sup> es <sup>j</sup> e æbd <sup>j</sup> en ysitən boldum  |  |
| Page 7, sentence 4 | bʊl k <sup>j</sup> ezdojsoq ʒɪgɪt arzanɣa satar"<br>this k <sup>j</sup> ezdojsoq young man arzanɣa satar"<br>ʒɪgɪt  | young man  |
| Page 7, sentence 5 | d <sup>j</sup> ep baj ıʃın <sup>j</sup> en ojladə da: "bauwrwm, tonwŋdə maɣan sat.<br>say.PART rich.man ıʃın <sup>j</sup> en think: "bauwrwm, coat.2sg.ACC me.DAT sell<br>says the rich manthink"Sell me your coat. |  |
|                    | men sen-en qumbat-qa sat-əp ala-j-un" - d <sup>j</sup> edə<br>1sg 2sg-ABL money-DAT Sell-PART take-PRES" - says<br>"I'll buy from you for a lot of money." - he says<br>qumbat                                      | a lot of money                                     |
| Page 8, sentence 1 | ʒoq, onພŋ n <sup>j</sup> e, men sat-a al-ma-j-mən<br>no, 3sg.GEN what, I sell-PART take-NEG-PRES-1sg<br>"noI am not selling it."  |  |
| Page 8, sentence 2 | bular-də arzan-ya ber-e salatən men aqmaq jemes-pən<br>these-ACC cheap-DAT give-PART1sgnever-1sg<br>I don't sell these for cheap.'<br>arzan   | cheap  |
| Page 8, sentence 3 | odan da nemz bar, sonwŋ barlwɣən ajwrbastajwq", dep, aldar ʊsʊnʊs tastadə appx: "it's good if we exchange," says aldar ʊsʊnʊs tastadə ajwrbastajwq  | we exchange  |
| Page 8, sentence 4 | "mʊndaj mymkyn-dyktə ʒıbermeu gerek."   | written with a δ = roman 'b';                      |
|                    | mʊndaj  | pronounced [m]                                     |

|                    | gerek = kerek  | want            |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| Page 8, sentence 5 | muna aŋqau baɣasən bıl-meidə   |                 |
| Page 8, sentence 6 | ajnəmaj toranunda ajurbastap alu kerek" - dedə baj ıʃınen  |                 |
| Page 9, sentence 1 | at-tar-ə men ton-dar-ən ajurbastap qostasa bastadə<br>horse-pl-ACC INST coat.pl-ACC Exchange-PART qostasa start<br>"(they) began to exchange the horses and coats"<br>bastau | to start, begin |
| Page 9, sentence 2 | aldar køse: "tek sen at-tə kytyp ʊsta.<br>aldar kose: "tek 2sg.inf horse-ACC take-care<br>aldar kose: "take care of the horse"   |                 |
| Page 9, sentence 3 | ol wøte næzık. 3sg very delicate "he's very delicate."   |                 |
| Page 9, sentence 4 | auər ʒyk artpa, ajtpese wøləp qaladə" - dedə   |                 |
| Page 9, sentence 5 | aldar-dwn at-ə mynə este sala, ʃaba ʒøneldə<br>aldar-GEN horse-POSS here este sala, gallop<br>appx: 'aldar's horse gallops (away)'<br>ʃaba ʒøneldə                           | gallop          |
| Page 10            | baj on-uŋ artunan ʒıgır-əp ket-t-ə,<br>rich.man 3sg-GEN after run-PART kette,  |                 |
|                    | al aldar køse baj-dwŋ ton-w-n ki-əp, ʒyirık at-w-na mın-əp,<br>al aldar kose rich.man-GEN coat-POSS-ACC wear, fast horse-POSS-LOC ride-PART,                                 |                 |
|                    | usquryan zelmen zarusa zyneldə   |                 |

appx: 'the rich man is running after him (the horse), while Aldar Kose is wearing the rich man's coat and riding his fast horse'

Page 11 baj ʃarʃap, attwn artwnan ʒıgır-əp kele ʒatəp:

rich.man tire-PART, horse-GEN after run-PART come-PART AUX-PART

appx: 'the rich man was tired from running after the horse':

"anqaudun tonə Junumen de zulə, anqau-GEN coat-POSS Junumen de warm,

al at-ə ʒyirık eken dek qʊ-əp ʒetsem boldə" - dep ojladə al horse-ACC fast eken dek qʊ-əp ʒetsem be-PAST" - say-PART think-3sg has the meaning: 'the rich man is very warm because he's been running, so he thinks the coat is warm and the horse fast'

[eken dek] -- /eken tek/

Page 12, sentence 1 baj tynde jyine æren zettə

rich.man night-LOC jyine æren zettə

3aju 3yr-yp tire-3sg little.hole big.hole coat-ABL æb-INST freeze-3SG

appx: 'the rich man comes home at night and is freezing from the holey coat'

Page 12, sentence 3 bajbıʃesə: "ojbaj! atun men ʒana tonun qajda?"

rich.man's wife: "oy vey! horse-GEN INST new coat-GEN where?" rich man's wife: "oy vey! Where is your horse and new coat?"

Page 12, sentence 4 baj sonda yana kezdeisoq 3ıgıt-ten alda-n-yan-ən bıldə

rich.man in.this.time only kezdeisoq boy-ABL deceive-PASS-PAST-3sg bildə

appx: 'the rich man was deceived by the boy.'

Page 12, sentence 5 "bolarbolmasqa ilandba, qoluna tyskennen ajurulma", - dep xaluq beker ajtpayan eken.